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# Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Satellite Communication

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## **Module-1**

- 1 a. Define the following:
  - i) Orbit and trajectory
  - ii) Ascending and descending nodes in an orbit
  - iii) Apogee and Perigee distance
  - iv) Semimajor and Semiminor axis
  - v) Umbra and penumbra region of an eclipse.

(10 Marks) (10 Marks)

b. Explain different types of satellite orbits.

2 a. Explain three Keplers law of planetary motion.

(10 Marks)

b. i) A satellite is located at 37° west and another located at 74° East. If both these satellites are in circular equatorial geostationary orbit with an orbital radius of 42164km, determine the inter-satellite distance. (05 Marks)

OR

ii) Explain satellite spin stabilization technique employed for altitude control of a satellite. (05 Marks)

#### Module-2

3 a. Explain the block schematic arrangement of a basic TT&C subsystem.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain the different subsystems of a satellite.

(10 Marks)

#### UK

- 4 a. With neat sketch, explain different types of Earth station antennas used in satellite communication. (10 Marks)
  - b. Mention different satellite tracking techniques classified on the basis of methodology used. Explain monopulse tracking. (10 Marks)

# Module-3

- 5 a. With typical block diagram, explain the two common forms of MCPC systems. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the important parameters that influence the design of a satellite communication link.

    (10 Marks)

## OR

- 6 a. Show how transmission equation relates the received power level, transmitted RF power, operating frequency and transmitter, receiver distance. (10 Marks)
  - b. i) Explain how frequency reuse is employed in SDMA.

(05 Marks) (05 Marks)

#### **Module-4**

- a. Mention the different frequency bands employed in satellite communication, explain basic elements of a satellite communication system. (10 Marks)
  - Explain the advantages and disadvantages of satellite networks over terrestrial networks. (10 Marks)

8 Mention the types of transponders, explain bent pipe (or) transparent transponder. (10 Marks) Explain with neat diagram a satellite cable television. (10 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 Explain the various sensor systems on board of a remote sensing satellite. (10 Marks)
  - Write a note on how image of Earths surface is constructed by the data sent by the satellite sensors. (10 Marks)

## OR

- 10 Define how remote sensing systems are classified explain active microwave remote sensing. (10 Marks)
  - Explain the various applications of a remote sensing satellites. (10 Marks)